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## Climbing the African energy ladder:

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# **CLIMBING THE AFRICAN ENERGY LADDER:**

**INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL FACTORS INFLUENCING  
HOUSEHOLD DEMAND FOR IMPROVED COOKSTOVES AND  
MODERN FUELS IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA**

Bianca van der Kroon

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internal and external factors influencing household demand for improved  
cookstoves and modern fuels in sub-Saharan Africa

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